deeplearning.ai

Regularizing your neural network

Regularization

Logistic regression

$w \in \mathbb{R}^{n_x}, \; b \in \mathbb{R}$ $\qquad \lambda =$ regularization parameter

lambda $\qquad$ lambd

min⊤w,b □J(w,b)

$$J(w,b) = \underbrace{\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m} \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}^{(i)}, y^{(i)})} + \frac{\lambda}{2m}\underbrace{\|w\|_2^2} \cancel{+ \underbrace{\frac{\lambda}{2m} b^2}_{\text{omit}}}$$

L₂ regularization $\quad \|w\|_2^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{n_x} w_j^2 = w^T w \Longleftarrow$

L₁ regularization $\quad \frac{\lambda}{2m}\sum_{j=1}^{n_x} |w_j| = \frac{\lambda}{2m}\|w\|_1 \qquad w$ will be sparse

Andrew Ng

Neural network

$$\rightarrow J(w^{[1]}, b^{[1]}, \dots, w^{[L]}, b^{[L]}) = \underbrace{\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{n} \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}^{(i)}, y^{(i)})} + \underbrace{\frac{\lambda}{2m}\sum_{l=1}^{L} \|w^{[l]}\|_F^2}$$

$$\|w^{[l]}\|_F^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n^{[l]}} \sum_{j=1}^{n^{[l-1]}} (w_{ij}^{[l]})^2 \qquad w^{[l]} : (n^{[l]}, n^{[l-1]})$$

"Frobenius norm" $\qquad \|\cdot\|_2^2 \qquad \|\cdot\|_F^2$

$$dw^{[l]} = \boxed{(\text{from backprop}) + \frac{\lambda}{m} w^{[l]}} \qquad \underbrace{\frac{\partial J}{\partial w^{[l]}}} = dw^{[l]}$$

$$\rightarrow w^{[l]} := w^{[l]} - \alpha\, dw^{[l]}$$

"Weight decay"

$$w^{[l]} := w^{[l]} - \alpha\left[(\text{from backprop}) + \frac{\lambda}{m} w^{[l]}\right]$$

$$= w^{[l]} - \frac{\alpha\lambda}{m} w^{[l]} - \alpha\,(\text{from backprop})$$

$$= \underbrace{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha\lambda}{m}\right)}_{<1} w^{[l]} - \alpha\,(\text{from backprop})$$

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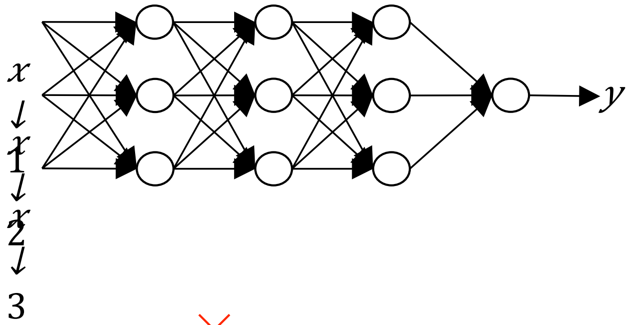
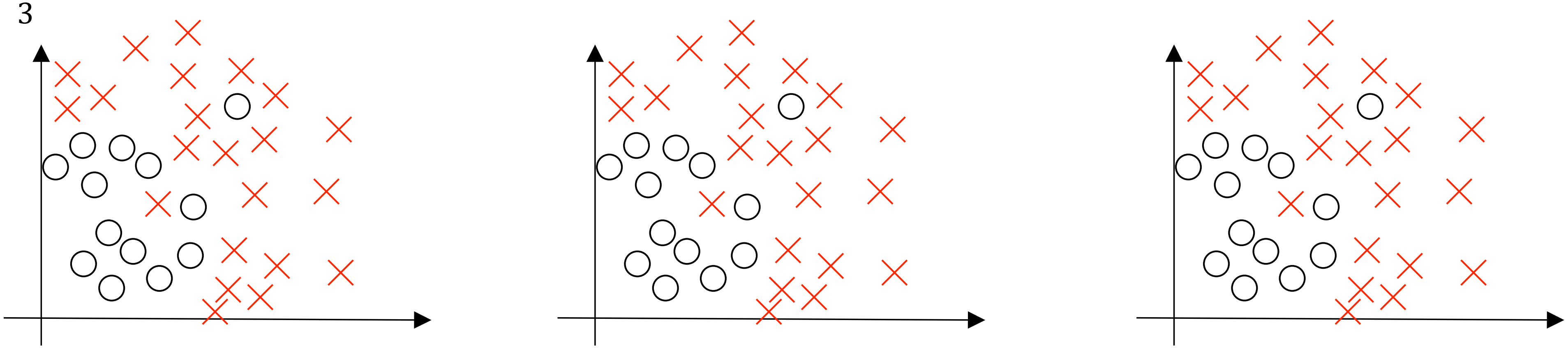
Neural network

$$J(w^{[1]}, b^{[1]}, \ldots, w^{[L]}, b^{[L]}) = \frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m} \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}^{(i)}, y^{(i)}) + \frac{\lambda}{2m}\sum_{l=1}^{L} \|w^{[l]}\|^2$$

How does regularization prevent overfitting?





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